

# PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

From the  
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

To:  
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## PCT

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE  
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

(PCT Rule 43bis.1)

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Date of mailing<br>(day/month/year) <b>04 AUG 2004</b>  |   |
| <b>FOR FURTHER ACTION</b><br>See paragraph 2 below  |   |
| Applicant's or agent's file reference<br><b>UOHIP002.WO</b>   |   |
| International application No.<br><b>PCT/US04/10882</b>  | International filing date (day/month/year)<br><b>07 April 2004 (07.04.2004)</b> |
| Priority date (day/month/year)<br><b>07 April 2003 (07.04.2003)</b>   |   |
| International Patent Classification (IPC) or both national classification and IPC<br><b>IPC(7): H01M 4/86, 4/58, 4/64, 4/72, 4/80, 4/76, 4/70, 4/66, 4/68 and US Cl.: 429/40, 231.8, 233, 234, 235, 238, 239, 245</b> |   |
| Applicant<br><b>UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII</b>  |   |

1. This opinion contains indications relating to the following items:

- ☒ Box No. I      Basis of the opinion
- ☐ Box No. II      Priority
- ☐ Box No. III      Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
- ☐ Box No. IV      Lack of unity of invention
- ☒ Box No. V      Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement
- ☐ Box No. VI      Certain documents cited
- ☐ Box No. VII      Certain defects in the international application
- ☐ Box No. VIII      Certain observations on the international application

### 2. FURTHER ACTION

If a demand for international preliminary examination is made, this opinion will be considered to be a written opinion of the International Preliminary Examining Authority ("IPEA") except that this does not apply where the applicant chooses an Authority other than this one to be the IPEA and the chosen IPEA has notified the International Bureau under Rule 66.1bis(b) that written opinions of this International Searching Authority will not be so considered.

If this opinion is, as provided above, considered to be a written opinion of the IPEA, the applicant is invited to submit to the IPEA a written reply together, where appropriate, with amendments, before the expiration of 3 months from the date of mailing of Form PCT/ISA/220 or before the expiration of 22 months from the priority date, whichever expires later.

For further options, see Form PCT/ISA/220.

3. For further details, see notes to Form PCT/ISA/220.

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Name and mailing address of the ISA/ US<br>Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US<br>Commissioner for Patents<br>P.O. Box 1450<br>Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450<br>Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230 | Authorized officer<br>Bruce F. Bell <i>J. Whitefield</i><br>Telephone No. 571 272-1700 |
|--|--|

Form PCT/ISA/237 (cover sheet) (January 2004)

|   |                   |
|---|-------------------|
| BEYER WEAVER & THOMAS LLP               |                   |
| ATTY: <i>RJS</i>                        | ASSOC: <i>PLJ</i> |
| ACTION: <i>Reply to Written Opinion</i> |                   |
| DUE DATES: <i>9/4/04</i>                |                   |
| DOCKETED: <i>8/14/04</i> BY: <i>UK</i>  |                   |
| DOCKET NO.: <i>UOHIP002AND</i>          |                   |

**WRITTEN OPINION OF THE  
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY**

International application No.

PCT/US04/10882

**Box No. I Basis of this opinion**

1. With regard to the language, this opinion has been established on the basis of the international application in the language in which it was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.

☐ This opinion has been established on the basis of a translation from the original language into the following language \_\_\_\_\_, which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (under Rules 12.3 and 23.1(b)).

2. With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application and necessary to the claimed invention, this opinion has been established on the basis of:

a. type of material

☐ a sequence listing

☐ table(s) related to the sequence listing

b. format of material

☐ in written format

☐ in computer readable form

c. time of filing/furnishing

☐ contained in international application as filed.

☐ filed together with the international application in computer readable form.

☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority for the purposes of search.

3. ☐ In addition, in the case that more than one version or copy of a sequence listing and/or table relating thereto has been filed or furnished, the required statements that the information in the subsequent or additional copies is identical to that in the application as filed or does not go beyond the application as filed, as appropriate, were furnished.

4. Additional comments:

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE  
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

International application No.  
PCT/US04/10882

**Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43 bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement**

1. Statement

|                               |                    |     |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----|
| Novelty (N)                   | Claims <u>1-16</u> | YES |
|                               | Claims <u>NONE</u> | NO  |
| Inventive step (IS)           | Claims <u>1-16</u> | YES |
|                               | Claims <u>NONE</u> | NO  |
| Industrial applicability (IA) | Claims <u>1-16</u> | YES |
|                               | Claims <u>NONE</u> | NO  |

2. Citations and explanations:

Claims 1-16 meet the criteria set out in PCT Article 33(2)-(3), because the prior art does not teach or fairly suggest an electrode or method for making an electrode wherein an electrode housing contains a bed of carbonized charcoal powder which is compressed with a moveable piston in contact with the charcoal, which piston compresses the charcoal powder to reduce the resistivity of the powder to less than about 1 ohm-cm. At least one electrical contact is in contact with the compacted powder to conduct electrical current flow into and out of the charcoal powder and a porous wall in contact with the charcoal powder allows liquid or gaseous electrolyte to flow to and from the compressed powder.

Claims 1-16 meet the criteria set out in PCT Article 33(4), and thus meet the industrial applicability because the subject matter claimed can be made or used in industry.